

# World Religion & Philosophies Review

Mr. Meetze

GH9

Beliefs	<b>Judasim</b> (2000BC) Israel, Europe, USA	<b>Christianity</b> (0-33 AD) Rome, Europe, L.A.	<b>Islam</b> (610 AD) S.Arabia, M.E., Asia	<b>Hinduism</b> (4000BC) India
<b>God</b>				Supreme Force= Big 3
<b>Books</b>	& <b>Tallmud</b>	<b>Old &amp; New Testament</b> or the		<b>4 Vedas &amp; the Upshands</b>
<b>Place &amp; Holy Cities</b>				
<b>Major Religious Beliefs</b>	Founder Abraham makes a <b>Covenant w/ God</b> or  Belief in <b>Messiah</b>  Moses and the <b>Exodus</b>  What is the <b>Diaspora</b> ?	Belief in the <b>Holy Trinity</b>  Who is the <b>Messiah</b> ?	Turing Point the <b>Hegira</b> in 622  Concept of the <b>Jihad</b> -  <u><b>Sunni vs. Shiite</b></u>	An Individual's <b>Atman</b>  Belief in <b>Reincarnation</b>  Use of <u><b>Karma &amp; Dharma</b></u>
<b>Daily Practices</b>	Moral and Ethical Rules of the <b>10 Commandments</b>  <b>Kosher</b> Diet Laws-  Ceremonies-	Moral and Ethical Rules of the <b>10 Commandments</b>	<u><b>5 Pillars of Islam</b></u> (1) <b>Shahada</b> (2) <b>Salat</b> (3) <b>Zakat / Alms</b> (4) <b>Swam / Ramadan</b> (5) <b>Hajj</b>  Forbidden?	<b>Caste System</b> -  <b>Ahisma</b> -  The <b>Ganges River</b> -  Forbidden?
<b>Key Events</b>	The <b>Exodus</b> 1400 BC <b>Roman Persecution</b> 44 AD Blamed for the <b>Black Death</b> 1348-1353 AD	<b>Roman Persecution</b> 0-300 AD <b>Catholic / Orthodox Schism</b> <b>Crusades</b> 1095-1291 <b>Protestant Reformation</b> 1500	<b>Spread of Islam</b> 622-722 into G.A. Lost <b>Battle of Tours</b> 732 AD <b>Crusades</b> 1095-1291 <b>Ottoman Turks</b> take Constantinopl	<b>Muryan &amp; Gupta</b> Empires <b>Asoka</b> – Religious Tolerance <b>Akbar the Great</b> - Religious Tolerance
<b>Goals</b>	Reach <b>Heaven</b> passing through <b>Purgatory</b>	Reach <b>Heaven</b> passing through <b>Purgatory</b>	Reach <b>Paradise</b> or ' <b>Heaven</b> '	To Reach <b>Moksha</b> or Rejoin your Soul ( <b>Atman</b> ) with <b>Brahman</b> but can't be done in 1 life time so...

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Beliefs	<b>Buddhism</b> (500 BC) India, China, Japan	<b>Confucianism</b> (500 BC) China	<b>Legalism</b> (250 BC) China	<b>Daoism / Taoism</b> (550 BC) China
<b>Founder</b>	Prince <b>Siddhārtha Gautama</b>	<b>Confucius</b>	<b>Han Fezi</b>	<b>Lao-Zi</b>
<b>Books &amp; Places</b>		<b>Analects</b> = Collection of Ideas of Confucius including wisdom	<b>School of Law</b>	<b>Way of Virtue</b> <b>Tao Te Chin</b>
<b>Major Beliefs</b>	<p><b>Buddha's Birth-</b></p> <p><b>3 Sufferings-</b></p> <p><b>'The Awakening'</b>- Learns that life is Full of Pain and Suffering so...</p> <p>The <b>'Enlightenment'</b> under the Bodhi Tree he learns the <b>4 Noble Truths</b> or</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Life is Full of</li> <li>2. Cause of</li> <li>3. To End</li> <li>4. Follow the 8 Fold Path to Reach Nirvana</li> </ol>	<p><b>5 Key Relationships</b> (First Sets the Example, Second Follows the Example)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>1. Father &gt;</b></li> <li><b>2. Husband &gt;</b></li> <li><b>3. Older Brother &gt;</b></li> <li><b>4. Ruler &gt;</b></li> <li><b>5. Friend =</b></li> </ol> <p>Followed idea of <b>Filial Piety</b> or..</p>	<p>- Leaders need an Intelligence Minister to assist in rule</p> <p>- <b>Laws</b> are designed to</p> <p>- <b>Man is Naturally</b></p>	<p>- Society has become to strict &amp; complicated so...</p> <p>- Concepts include <b>'action without action'</b>, <b>'universal flow'</b>, <b>'living way'</b>, and <b>'simplicity'</b></p>
<b>Daily Life</b>	<p>Follow the <b>8 Fold Path &amp; 5 Precepts</b></p> <p>Use <b>Meditation</b> to...</p>	<p>- People have a <b>duty 1<sup>st</sup> to their Family, then Society, then finally themselves.</b></p> <p>Promoted <b>Education</b></p>	<p>- Why would both the <b>Nobility and Aristocracy</b> promote legalism?</p>	<p>- Followers must attempt to follow <b>'The Way'</b> or ...</p>
<b>Goals</b>	Reach <b>Nirvana</b> becoming <b>Enlightened</b> with Inner Peace without have Desire	To achieve <b>Law and Order</b> through Honor, Wisdom, and Morality	To achieve <b>Law and Order</b> through Rules and Punishments	To find <b>your Way</b> and live in <b>Harmony of Nature</b>

1) Describe the Similarities and Differences between **Animism** found in Africa and **Shintoism** found in Japan.

2) Explain what **Zen Buddhism** is and how it assists the Samurai in Japan with their training and **Bushido**.