

“Event in World History Review”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

(Read)

2 Million Years Ago Man lived in the **Paleolithic Period** or the **Old Stone Age**. During this period of **Pre History** (the time without written language) Using simple tools man wandered from place to place in small bands **Hunting and Gathering** for food and supplies until roughly 10,000 BC when a significant change took place called the.....

Neolithic Revolution	(Circle one: Quick or Slow?)	Alias? known as the New
Causes	Describe Event (10,000-5,000 BC)	Results

What is a **Nomad**?

Describe what occurs during **an Agricultural Revolution-**

What Did Man Learn How to Do?

a.

b.

Creation of Early Civilizations (3,500-500 BC)

Causes	Describe Event	Results
1. The Neolithic Revolution	* All Early Civ. Begin in _____	8 Features of All Civ.'s 1. G 5. A & A
2. An Agricultural Revolution	Reasons Why 1. 2. 3.	2. R 3. J 7.W 4. S 8.C

- What is the difference between a **Fact** and an **Opinion**?

- What is the Difference between a **Primary** and **Secondary Source**?

- What is the Difference between ‘**Anthropology**’ vs. ‘**Archeology**’?

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<p>Mesopotamia (3200 BC)</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Sumer 2800-2000 BC</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Babylon 1800 BC</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Hittites 1400 BC</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Assyria 1100 BC</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Chaldeans 620 BC</p> <p>↓</p> <p>Persia 540 BC</p> <p>Phoenicia (Kind of but on Red Sea)</p>	<p>Located between the Euphrates & Tigris River called the “Fertile Crescent”</p> <p>Created 1st Independent Cities including Ur</p> <p>‘Hammurabi’s Code’ 1st Written Laws 282 ‘Eye for Eye’= No Lawyers Needed Justice for All</p> <p>1st Iron Makers</p> <p>1st Torture, Siege Weapons, Libraries</p> <p>Revived the Civilization of Babylon New G.A.</p> <p>490-470 Persian Wars 340-330 vs. Alexander</p> <p>Red Sea Traders specialized in 3 products</p>	<p>1st to have a Monarchy or who Claimed power from...</p> <p>Used a Bureaucracy or Government Offices to divide the Work</p>	<p>Emperor Sargon was a Conquer, 1st Professional Army, a True ‘Gilgamesh’</p> <p>King Hammurabi New Sargon /Gilgamesh who rebuilt the Infrastructure or...</p> <p>King Nebuchadnezzar the New Hammurabi</p> <p>Daris I & Xeres lost wars against Athens & Sparta Daris II lost to Alexander the Great</p>	<p>(Wheel, Calendar, Common Weights & Measurements)</p> <p>Draw: Built Ziggurats which looked like</p> <p>Wrote in Cuneiform- Wedge Shaped Pictograms in Clay</p> <p>Epic of Gilgamesh- 1st Epic Poem taught History, Morals, Ethics, Religion, & Rules for all people.</p> <p>Built the ‘Hanging Gardens’ for his Wife, Re</p> <p>Great Empire of Middle East Until the Creation of Islam in 622 AD</p> <p>Created the Alphabet, Purple Dye, & perfume</p>
<p>Egypt</p> <p>Upper & Lower Unite (3100 BC)</p> <p>Old Kingdom 2700 BC</p> <p>Middle King 2050 BC</p> <p>New Kingdom Until 1100BC</p>	<p>Annual Flood of Nile R. 10 miles on either side</p> <p>Creation of the 1st Dynasty or _____ under King Menes</p> <p>Known as the Pyramid Age due to...</p> <p>Drought and Conquest by the Hyskos nomads who used chariots to defeat Egypt</p> <p>Golden Age used the Jews to Build all of the Monuments</p>	<p>Pharaoh & his Vizier</p>	<p>Egyptian Religion All Powerful (Mono or Poly?)</p> <p>Amon-Re Osiris Isis Horus</p> <p>Death = Rebirth, Test to see if you your heart measure against the Feather of Truth</p> <p>Hatshepsut Queen who ruled as Man</p> <p>Rames II showdown with Moses</p>	<p>Creation of Pyramids- 20years, 3 types of Stone, tunnel Causeway,</p> <p>(Draw) What is the Rosetta Stone? 3 Languages _____, _____, & _____. Problems?</p> <p>What makes King Tut’s tomb special</p> <p>Medical Advances with Surgery, Bones, Aspirin: Papyrus Paper</p>

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<p>Indus River (2500BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>Aryan Invaders (1500 BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>The Mayuran Dynasty (350BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>Gupta Dynasty (320-550 AD)</p>	<p>Explain why India is known as the ‘Sub-Continent’?</p> <p>What is the ‘Khyber Pass’?</p> <p>1st Golden Age of the Ganges River</p> <p>2nd Golden Age of the Ganges River</p>	<p>Why are the Cities of Harappa & Mohenjo-Daro Significant?</p> <p>Aryan (ME) Conquerors begin the Vedic Age</p> <p>Do Women have Rights in Traditional India? Some Commit Sati, Dowry Deaths, & Arranged Marriages, Divorce?</p>	<p>Describe the ‘Caste System’ and the rules associated with it.</p> <p>King Chandragupta Secret Police</p> <p>King Asoka (268BC) the groomed Grandson, killed 100,000 but...</p>	<p>Developed the Pictogram writing system called Sanskrit</p> <p>Development of Hinduism</p> <p>Creates the ‘Bureaucracy’, Organized Military, Infrastructure, Very Strict</p> <p>Converts to Buddhism for his ‘Children’, Rel. Freedom, Plants Tree / Zoo’s, Rest stations for travelers, Schools & Hospitals, No Caste</p> <p>Arabic Numbers & Decimals, Astronomy (Heliocentric), Set Bones /Plastic Surgery, Bronze Making, Smallpox Vaccine, Art Murals, 12 Month Calendar</p>
<p>China (2000BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>1st Shang (1700BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>2nd Zhou (1027 BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>3rd Qin or Chin (221 BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>4th Han (206 BC)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>8th & 9th Tang & Song (618/960 AD)</p> <p>Mongol China Empire (1200’s-1400’s)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>Ming & Manchu (1400’s-1800’s)</p>	<p>What is China Proper?</p> <p>1st Chinese Dynasty</p> <p>Created new Philosophy of Confucism</p> <p>Believed in Legalism, banned Confucius, burned books.</p> <p>Golden Age reverts back to Confucius, Expands</p> <p>Describe the ‘Silk Road’</p> <p>Largest Connected Land Empire which Controlled the ‘Silk Road’</p> <p>Brings back Dynasty Cycle after Mongols leave</p>	<p>What is the ‘Mandate of Heaven’?</p> <p>Explain the Chinese Dynasty Cycle</p> <p>2 Million Mongols Run Military & Government</p>	<p>Do Ancient Chinese Women Have Rts? Arranged Marriages, Foot binding, etc.</p> <p>Emperor ‘Shi Huangdi’ 1st Emperor,</p> <p>Emperor ‘Wudi’ creates the Civil Service Exam which...</p> <p>Genghis Khan Grandson Kublai Khan & Marco Polo</p> <p>Explorer Zheng He all over Asia, Africa</p>	<p>S-Dualism (Yin & Yang) Oracle Bones, Calligraphy</p> <p>Z-Silk making, Paper, Feudalism</p> <p>C- Great Wall Infrastructure, Standardized Weights, Army, Taxation</p> <p>H-Zoology, Chemistry, Botany Seismograph, Astrology Sci Method, Acupuncture Rudder, Iron Stirrups, Fishing Reel, Wheelbarrow, Suspension Bridge, G. Canal</p> <p>T- Mech. Clock, Gunpowder S- Block Print, Movable Type, Rice Crops Twice Year</p> <p>Mongols- Military Advances, Justice, Pony Express</p> <p>M & M- Detective Stories, Ming Vases, Fine China, Zoo’s</p>

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<p><u>Greece</u> (2000BC)</p> <p>Minoan & Mycenae (1400 BC)</p> <p>Rise of City States (600BC)</p>	<p>Decentralized due to islands, mountains, & seas</p> <p>Trojan War (1250 BC) between Greece & Troy over Helen or Trading Routes near Black Sea? (Romantic or Economic)</p> <p>The Persian Wars (498-470 BC) Between Persia and A/S Battle of Marathon, Thermopylae, & Salamis</p> <p>Peloponnesian Wars (430-404 BC) Athens vs. Spartan Alliances = Civil War in Greece</p>	<p>Creation of the ‘Polis’ or City- States</p> <p>Over 40 different types of Governments</p> <p>2 Rivals: Sparta Military & Athens Democracy</p>	<p>King Minos island of Crete, bad Volcano</p> <p>Homer blind Poet who wrote the Epics of the Iliad and Odyssey</p> <p>(GA)Pericles Athens Father of Direct Democracy, Jury System, Paid Officials, Rebuilt Acropolis</p> <p>Socrates ???, Socratic Method, Self Inspection, Put on Trial for...</p> <p>Plato wrote the Republic in Dialogue, attacked leaders</p>	<p>M&M Created: Saunas, Sea Trading, Fresco & Art Murals</p> <p>Art: Realistic, Humanism, Poses</p> <p>Architecture: Use of Columns, Symmetry, Open Air, Marble, & The Parthenon similar to Lincoln Memorial</p> <p>Literature: Aeschylus, Sophocles, & Euripides wrote Tragedies, Comedies, Plays, Human Emotion, Hubris=</p> <p>History: Herodotus & Thucydides no bias, facts</p>
<p><u>Hellenistic</u> (359BC)</p> <p>Blend of _____, _____ & _____ Cultures.</p>	<p>After the Fall of Greece Phillip of Macedon has a dream to.....</p> <p>Alexander the Great’s Battles with Persia including Issus & Gaugamela famous for Bottleneck, 18 ft lances, & Calvary. Never lost!</p>	<p>Spartan-like government until his son takes over</p> <p>Hybrid of Athens & Sparta</p>	<p>Aristotle school of Athens, Books on Politics, Ethics, Poetry, Science Classification</p> <p>Alexander 36 mini Athens, Cultural Diffusion, Stopped in India</p>	<p>Math: Pythagoras & Euclid theorem, geometry, book the Elements</p> <p>Science: Aristarchus Heliocentric Archimedes Lever, Pulley, War Machines Hippocrates Oath, All Doctors pledge to help all, no harmful cures</p>
<p><u>Rome</u> (800 BC)</p>	<p>509 BC Roman Republic Formed or...</p> <p>Ideas = Law, Innocent until..., Right to a.... Judges, Lawyers, & Jury (Began Criminal Law)</p> <p>3 Punic Wars: vs. Carthage (268-146 BC) For control of Med Sea, Sicily, vs. Hannibal</p> <p>4 Reasons for the Fall of Rome in 476 AD</p>	<p>2 Classes Patricians vs. Plebeians</p> <p>300 Senate vs. power of the Rise of Caesars</p> <p>Use of ‘Bread & Circus’ to...</p>	<p>Julius Caesar (48-44 BC) man of people, public works, lower tax, infrastructure, Julian Calendar, & rights for the poor</p> <p>Caesar Augustus ‘Pax Romana’ or added Census, Civil Service, & Education</p> <p>Constantine 312 AD allows religious freedom Christianity</p>	<p>Similar to Greece (Athens)</p> <p>Art: Myron created Murals, Realism on Coins /Portraits</p> <p>Architecture: Coliseum, Circus Maximus, Pantheon, added Arches & Domes</p> <p>Engineering: Suspension Bridges, Road System, Aqueducts, & Public Baths</p> <p>Literature: Virgil, Horace, & Tacitus Epic poems, Satire, & Military History books</p>

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<p><u>Maya</u> (300 AD)</p>	<p>Located in the Yucatan Peninsula of Mexico</p> <p>Many ‘De-Centralized’ Cities similar to ancient Sumerian</p> <p>Fall of the Mayans in 800 AD?</p>	<p>Capital City of Tikal</p> <p>Led by Time Priests and Kings</p>	<p>Polytheistic Religion Based on the</p> <p>“Bloodletting” ceremonies or...</p> <p>Religious Temples Built like both _____ & _____ in Africa & the M.E.</p> <p>Tallest New World Building until 1903</p>	<p>Science: Accurate Calendar which is only off by _____</p> <p>Writing: Created both Hieroglyphics & Bark Books similar to _____</p> <p>Mathematics: used 0, numbers, and geometry</p>
<p><u>Aztec</u> (1200 AD)</p>	<p>Located in Present day Mexico City</p> <p>Warlike lifestyle very similar to Ancient _____</p> <p>Fall of Aztecs begin with the Arrival of Cortez in 1519</p>	<p>Capitol City of Tenochtitlan Artificial Island, Canals, Causeways, & Great Defense</p> <p>What is the Tribute System?</p>	<p>Polytheistic Religion Sun God Huitzipochtil battle of Sun & Night so...</p> <p>King Montezuma</p>	<p>Medicine: Herbal Medicine, Steam, Aroma therapy, Dentistry, Grills</p> <p>Fortune Tellers: Study the Stars, Palms, & Future</p>
<p><u>Inca</u> (1400 AD)</p>	<p>Located in the Andes of Latin America Huge barrier leading to Cultural Diversity or...</p> <p>Engineering Society very similar to Ancient _____</p> <p>Fall of Incas begin with Arrival of Pizzaro 1532</p>	<p>Capital City of Cuzco</p> <p>Hidden City of the Gods Machu Pichu</p>	<p>Polytheistic Religion:</p> <p>King Atahualpa</p>	<p>Engineering: Road System over 12,000 miles with all roads leading to Cuzco</p> <p>‘Terrace Farming’ which... & Suspension Bridges which...</p> <p>Science: Medicine including pharmaceuticals, brain surgery, and reconstructive surgery</p> <p>Math: Arabic Numbers & Counting, used the Quipa</p>

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Ancient Civilizations of the Old World

