

“Review: The Old World vs. the Age of Exploration”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

Kingdoms of West and Eastern Africa (500 AD- 1400 AD)

Causes

- Geography of NW & NE

Was considered to be an

Irregular Coastline or...

Describe Event

W.Africa Civilizations

Ghana, Mali, Songhai

Results

Capitol City _____ of

Mali was considered...

Emperor **Mansa Musa** & his

‘Hajj’ to Mecca over 4,800 miles

(Review) What is **Tribalism**?

Use of **Griots** & **Animism**

- Creation of the **Gold and Salt Trade**

Trade in Western Africa. Explain!

NE African Civilizations

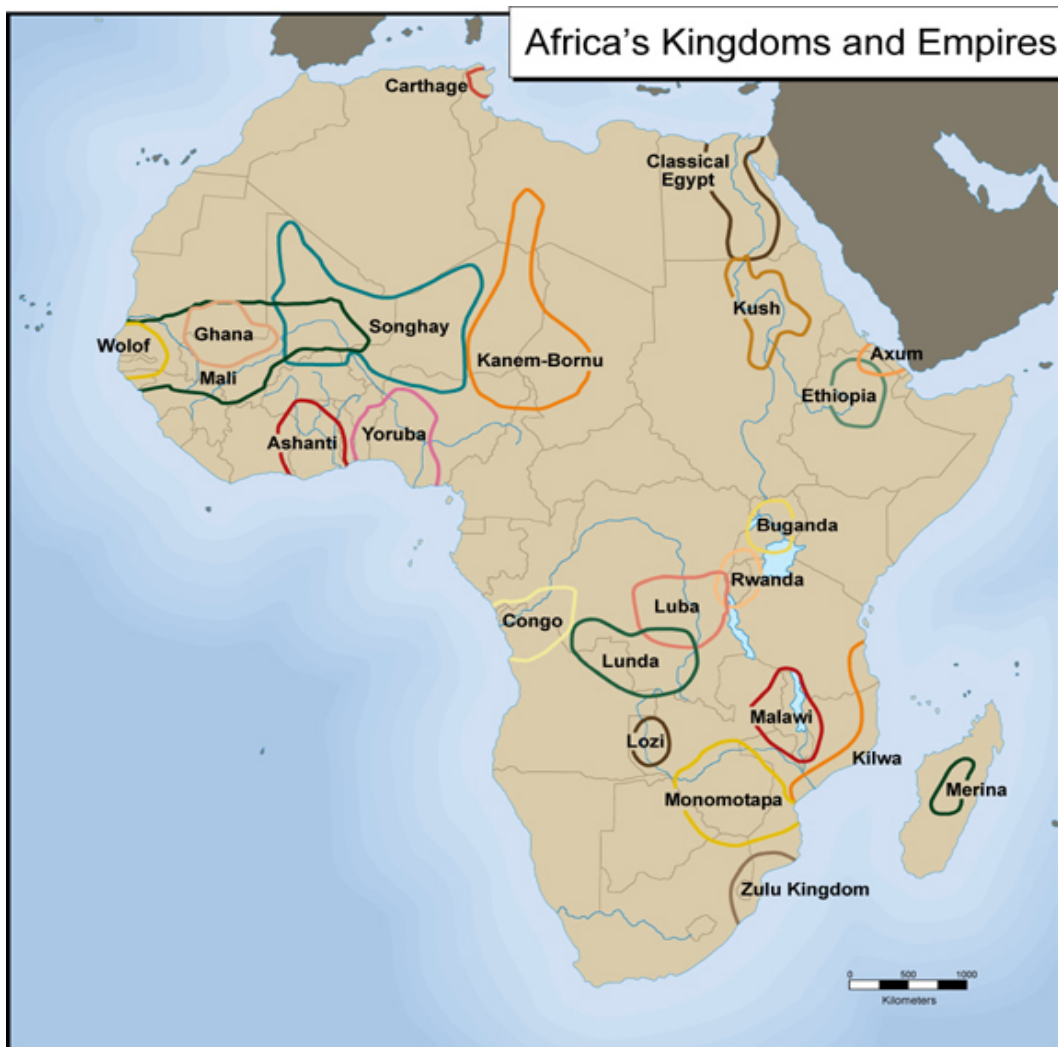
Axum & Kush

(No salt but traded...)

Decline: 1500-1700 AD

Creation of Atlantic Slave

Trade leads to 15 Million Abductees, ‘Divide & Conquer Tactics’, Use of Guns, and the Horror of the **Middle Passage**



Rise of the Mongols

(1200 AD – 1500 AD)

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Causes

-1206 _____ unites the Mongol people.

(Describe his birth, childhood, Rivalry with friend Jamuka)

-Weak Central Governments of **China, India, & Russia**

-1215 the Mongols Finally Conquer the Chinese capital of **Beijing**.

Describe Event

1225 AD The ‘*Pax Mongolia*’ or the _____ years of _____ begins. (Think Golden Age)

Mongol **Military Tactics** include... (Choose 3)

The Mongol’s would create the Largest Continuous Empire in World History surpassing both Alexander the Great and the Turks.

Over time the Mongols would impact the foundations of the **Renaissance**, **Spread the Black Death** to Europe, & haunt the creation of **Modern Russia**

Results

Controlled the _____ **Road** which led to....

Grandson **Kublai Khan** would host a European visitor **Marco Polo** in 1271 which would be written in his famous journal. (Choose 4)



Rise of Japan

Causes

- Slow development due to

Describe Event

In 1590 the **Tokowgowa Shogonate** in

Results

Practice of **Bushido** or

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Geographic Isolation

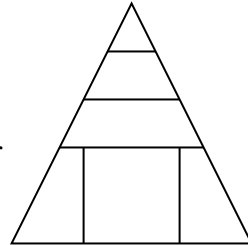
formed in order to unify the country as well as increase food production.

‘_____ of the _____’, which emphasizes the following values...

-The **Emperor** is Considered to a _____ & the son of the _____.

Under the **Tokowgowa Shogunate** a system of ‘_____’ **Feudalism**

- Over time the **Emperor** would become a figure head while the **Shogun** would maintain true power eventually moving the Capitol to the fertile Yedo plain in 1195.



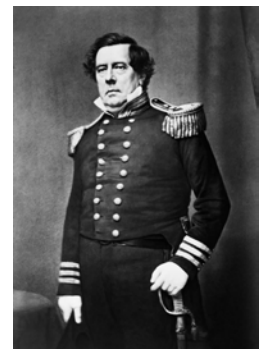
Practice of **Zen Bud** which emphasizes the following values...

Unfortunately, the **Feudal Reforms** would bind peasants to the land, force lords families to live in the capitol, and limit Nobel’s Armies and Castles leading to...

By 1600’s the **Shogun** would begin a policy of **Isolation or ‘Seclusion’** in order to stop...



Maintained a Traditional Society until 1853 when **Commodore Matthew Perry** of the US ‘Asks’ Japan to Open Up!!



The Renaissance of Western Europe (1400’s)

Causes
Rediscovered the lost knowledge of the _____

Describe Event
Begins in _____, _____

Results
A ‘**Questioning Spirit**’ begins leading to...

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& _____ cultures.

The **Crusades** allowed for...

Define the Old / New concept of **Humanism**?

Changes in **Art** include...

Commercial Revolution

allowed for...

Gutenberg creates...

Patron's or _____ include the famous **Medici Family** who would....

Renaissance Artists

Leonardo Da Vinci

Renaissance Writers

Machiavelli The Prince

“End Justifies the Means”

“Better to be Feared than Loved”

Michelangelo

Shakespeare

Raphael

*In addition other Writers include **Thomas More** who of a perfect world in **Utopia**, **Chaucer** who offended the Catholic Church in the **Canterbury Tales**, **Dante** used Satire on a Journey through Purgatory in the **Divine Comedy (Inferno)**, and **Erasmus** who questioned the absolute power of the Catholic Church especially their control of the Bible **In Praise of Folly**. *



The Protestant Reformation

(1500's Schism of the Catholic Churches of Western Europe)

Causes

Describe Event

Results

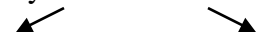
- See **Renaissance** Causes

1517 **Martin Luther** writes the _____

W. Europe is Split Religious by Sects by North & South

- Describe the **Indulgence**

1521 **Luther** forced to **Recant**



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his beliefs so...

- **Pope Leo ‘the X’** wanted to build the _____

a.

Protestant sects include **Lutheran, Calvinist**, and the **Anglican Churches**

b.

- **Johan Tetzel** assists the Pope by setting up a stand to sell _____ outside Wittenberg Cathedral located in Germany

c.

The Pope begins the **Catholic Counter-Reformation** in 1540 to... using the **Inquisition** to...

1523 **John Calvin** believes in **Predestination** or

1534 **King Henry VIII** wants a _____ or English Parliament passes the ‘**Act of Supremacy**’ which...

The **Schism of Faith** leads to **Civil Wars, Persecution of Jews, Muslims, & Women**, and an Increase in **Literacy**



The Age of Exploration

(Western Europe Late 1400's -1500's)

Causes

Describe Event

Results

- The Results of the **Crusades**, Travels of **Marco Polo**, & the ideas of the **Renaissance**.

1492 Spain finances the Voyages of **Columbus** who...

New Invention's Include...

-1453 After the Fall of

1497 Vasco **Da Gama** is the 1st

- **Astrolabe**
- **Caravel Sail**
- **Mercant Projector**
- **Sextant**

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_____ the
Silk Road now in the hands
of the _____

to...

- *Cartography Schools*

- European Explorer's are
motivated by one of 3 reasons
known as the '3 G's' or

1522 **Ferdinand Magellan** is the
1st to...

Increase in **Imperialism** or

Increase in **Mercantilism**
or

Voyages of Early European Explorers (1492–1522)

