

“The Age of Absolutism” 1550-1800

Global History

Chapter 18

Mr. Meetze

Conquest of Latin America

(Spain the Hegemonic Power of 1500 dominates the Globe)

Causes

- See **Renaissance**, the **Age of Exploration**, and the Results of the **Reformation**.

Describe Event

1519 **Cortez** defeats **Montezuma** & the **Aztec Empire** by...

Results

The **Spanish Empire** implements the ‘**Encomienda System**’ or

- Spanish ‘**Conquistadors**’ arrive in Latin America with **New Technology** & **Weapons** including...

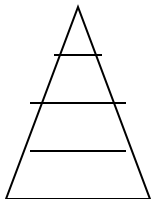
1532 **Pizarro** defeats **Atahualpa** & the **Incan Empire** by...

Missionary **Las Casas** ends the system leading to the **Atlantic Slave Trade**

- Dissention of Latin American Tribal Groups allowing for the Success of **Divide and Conquer** Tactics.

Within 100 years due to Disease, Famine, Forced labor, Slavery, & Warfare the Native American Population is destroyed by **95%**

The ‘**Penisulinary**’ System Based on your **Ethnicity** & **Place of Birth**



Creation of the ‘**Columbian Exchange**’ (1500-1600) unites both the Old & New World for the first time changing

Foods

Animals

Population

Migration

Other



“The Age of Absolutism” 1550-1800

Global History

Chapter 18

Mr. Meetze

The Scientific Revolution

(Western Europe 1600's)

Causes

- See **Renaissance**, the **Age of Exploration** and the Results of the **Reformation**.

Describe Event

Rebellion against Church Beliefs including the Bible's proof of the **'Geo-Centric Theory'**

Results

1633 Trial of **Galileo** with the **Inquisition** leading to...

- Question the **'Status Quo'** or the...

Copernicus creates the **'Heliocentric Theory'** which...

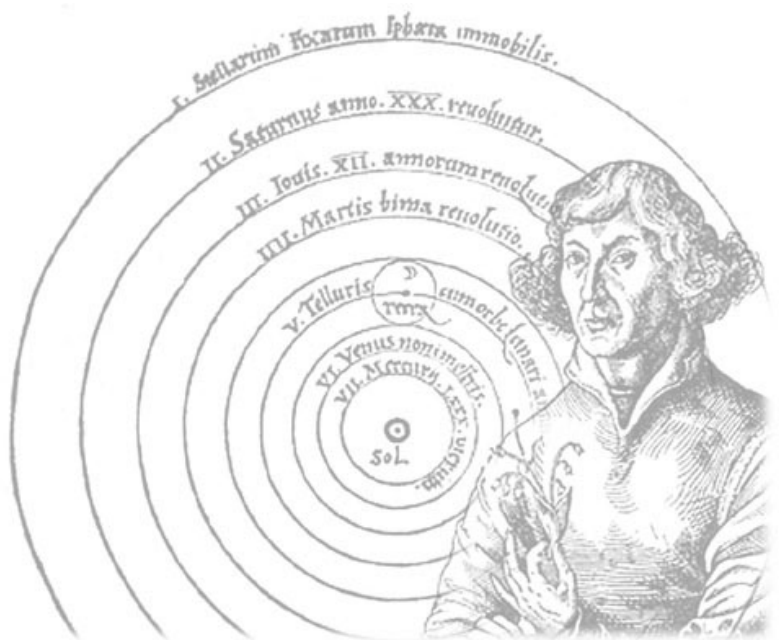
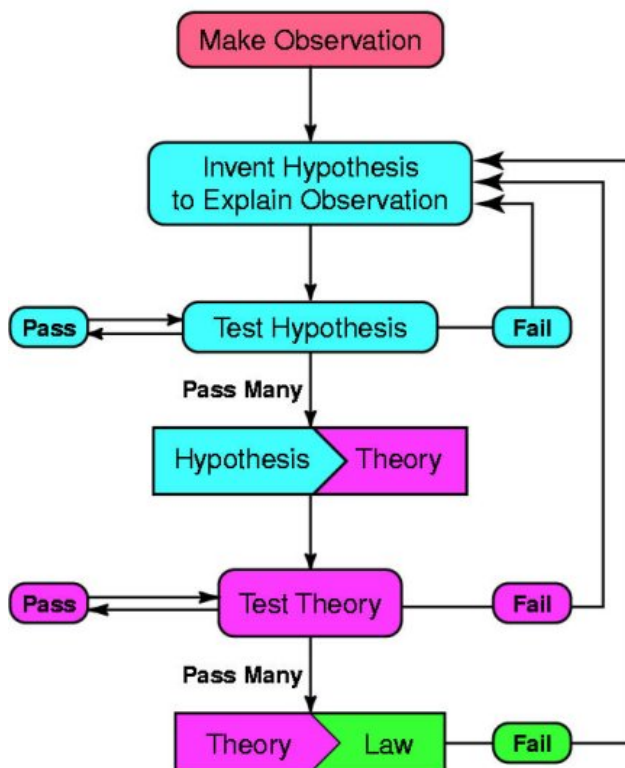
Sir Isaac **Newton's** ideas of **Natural Laws** which...

- Increase in **Socratic Method** which leads to the idea that it's **'Not true Unless Proven'**

Galileo creates the **Sinful Spyglass** & writes the Dialogue Concerning Two Chief World Systems which...

Power of the **Catholic Church & Monarchs** will...

Scientific Method



“The Age of Absolutism” 1550-1800

Global History

Chapter 18

Mr. Meetze

The Muslim World Expands

(1100 AD -1800's on the Continent of Europe, ME, & South Asia)

Causes

Describe Event

Results

- Control of the **ME**, **Silk Road**, Victory over **Christians** during the **Crusades** in 1195

Creation of the **Deli Sultanate**
1206-1526 AD in India which

Blended 3 Religions
____, _____, and ____.

- Use of the **‘Jihad’** or

Creation of the **Mugal Dynasty**
1526-1750 AD in India
under the rule of
Akbar the Great who's Reforms
include...

Religious Freedom,
Modern Military, Land
Reform, Standard
Weights & Measures

- Decline of the **Byzantine**
Empire in Eastern Europe
, the **Mongol** Empire in
the Middle East / Asia,
& **Gupta** Empire in India

Creation of the **Ottoman Empire**
1300's-1917 AD which Captured
the City of _____ in
the **Byzantine Empire** (1453 AD)
renaming the city _____.

A ‘Multi-Ethnic’
Empire on 3 Continents

- Used **Janissaries** or...

Rule of **Suleiman the**
‘Magnificent’ or **Law**
Giver in 1550. Divided
4 Classes Equally by
Talent and Ability

The Mughal Dynasty



The Ottoman Empire at Its Greatest Extent



“The Age of Absolutism” 1550-1800

Global History

Chapter 18

Mr. Meetze

Rise of Russia

Causes	Describe Event	Results
- Geographic Disunity including...	Ivan III or the “_____” in 1480 finally... _____ Mongols?	Russia needs to ‘ Westernize ’ or _____ & gain access to _____ - _____
- Invaded by Vikings in 800 AD and Mongols in 1200 which helped to ‘ Divide and Conquer ’ Russia until 1500.	- Gives himself the Title of - Serfs? Ivan IV or the “_____” in 1560 finally... _____ Mongols?	Peter ‘the Great’ 1670 - Known as the “Great _____” - P, E, & S Reforms include...
- Needed to Unify the Population with the _____ Religion causing Russia to C.D. many ideas from the Byzantine Empire including...	- Is Given the Title of - Creates St. Basil - Expands 50 Miles a day - Creates the Oprchniki or...	- Wins _____ on the _____ Sea building _____ his “ Window to the West ” or...
	Catherine ‘the Great’ 1720 - Similar to... - Continues to...	



“The Age of Absolutism” 1550-1800

Global History

Chapter 18

Mr. Meetze

Age of Absolutism

(1500's-1800 in Western Europe)

Causes

- Decrease in the Power of the **Catholic Church** due to the **Protestant Reformation**
Spain-Charles V, Phillip II

Describe Event

Explain both Political **Theories**:
The ‘**Balance of Power**’
& the World’s ‘**Hegemon**’

Results

Use of ‘**Mercantilism**’ or...

- Increase of **Nationalism** or

1550 **Spanish Hapsburg** Empire
Under **Charles V & Phillip II**

1588 Defeat of the **Spanish Armada** to **England**

- Belief in **Divine Right Theory** or...

1660 **French Bourbon** Empire
Set Up by **Cardinal Richelieu**
& governed by **Louis XIV**
the so called ‘**Sun King**’ who...

Life under the ‘**Sun King**’
included...

-& the **Heredity of the Monarchy** or...

and said ‘**I Am the State**’!!

Built the ‘**Palace of Versailles**’
or... -

Believed in
Machiavelli’s The Prince
which became the ...



“Review: Global World through Absolutism”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

Cheat Sheet: The ‘Evolution’ of English Democracy

Or how the English Parliament began to strengthen itself against the Royal Monarchy

Parliament & the ‘Magna Carta’ 1215-

What powers does Parliament now have?



Elizabeth I 1558-1603 -----

Keys of her rule include...

Defeated the...

Golden Age by...

2 Nicknames...



Charles I 1625-1649 -----

Government is broke so he needs to...

What does the Petition of Rights say?

Describe 2 Problems of his rule



Charles II 1650-1685 -----

Why is this time called the Restoration Period?

Describe Charles II Rule



James II 1685-1688 -----

How did James anger the English?

What was the So-Called ‘Glorious Revolution’ ?????

----- Henry VIII 1509-1547

What was Henry’s Problem?

What did the Act of Supremacy Do?

Who was the next in Line to the Throne?



----- James I 1603-1625

As King James IV of Scotland what type of ruler was James?

Explain his 2 Major Problems as King of England

What did he do to Parliament?



--- The English Civil War 1642-1649

Describe who the Cavaliers and Roundheads were.

Who was Oliver Cromwell?

What was the Puritan Revolution?

Describe life under the English Commonwealth Government

Describe why the Irish Rebellion Occurred



----- William III & Mary II 1689-1702

Sign the English Bill of Rights which...

Parliament is now the...

England becomes a _____



“Review: Global World through Absolutism”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

The Age of Enlightenment

(Late 1600's through the 1800's)

Causes

-The Ideas of the **Renaissance**, the **Questioning** of both **Reformation & Scientific Revolution**

Describe Event

John Locke 2 Treaties on Civil Government stated that **All People** have...

Results

If Governments deny your **N.R.'s** then people have the **Right to...**

(Ask Thomas Jefferson!)

- Need to Respond to the **Age of Absolutism**. Why?

Voltaire Candidate stated that *"I do not agree with what you say but I will defend to the death your right to say it"*

Leads to...

- Attempted to use **Newton's 'Natural Laws'** to **Political, Economic & Social Situations** applying the **Scientific Method** for proper analysis.

Jean J. Rousseau Social Contract stated that *"Man is born free yet everywhere in chains"*

Inspired **Thomas Paine** to write Common Sense for the 13 Colonists

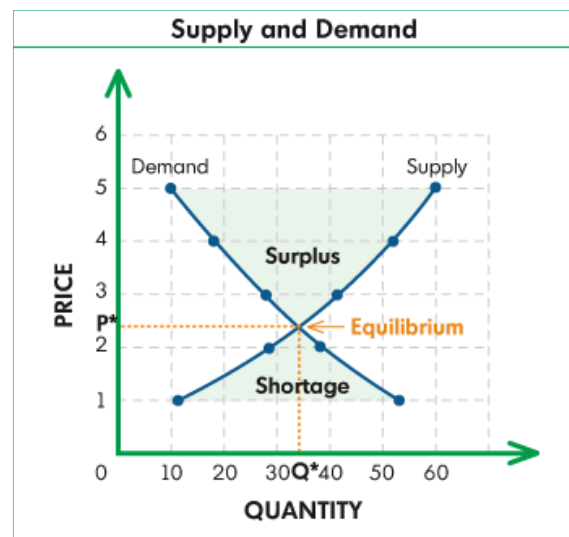
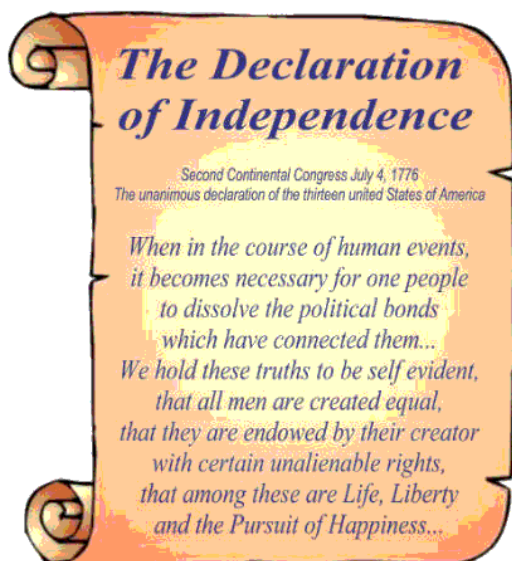
Baron de Montesquieu Spirit of Laws stated that...

Separation of Political powers by...

- Explain the concept of **'Rationalism'**?

Adam Smith Wealth of Nations stated that...

Economic Belief in **Laissez-Faire** or...



“Review: Global World through Absolutism”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

The French Revolution

(1789-1799 A Series of 5 Governments during a 10 Year Period)

Causes

- The **Age of Reason**,
Ideals of the **Enlightenment**,
& Success of the
American Revolution

Describe Event

Louis XVI or 16th forced
to call the **Estates General**
together for the 1st Time
in 185 years

Results

3rd Estate makes the
Tennis Court Oath or...
↓
Storm of the Bastille?

- ‘**Deficit Spending**’
of **King Louis XIV** the
so-called ‘**Sun King**’

3rd Estate Creates the
‘**National Assembly**’...

The ‘**N. Assembly**’ Passes
the ‘**Declaration of Rights**
of Man’ which ...

- Legislative Class Division
in the ‘**Estates General**’
1st Estate-
which...

Radicals under **Robespierre**
attempt a **Coup de Eta** in
1792 or...

Radicals create **National**
‘**Convention**’ & begin the
‘**Reign of Terror**’

2nd Estate-

3rd Estate-
(3 Groups)

Shifting back to a **Moderate**
form of Government the
‘**Directory**’ 1795 attempts to
fix the problems however...

In 1799 **Napoleon’s**
Coup de eta or...

- Loss of New World
Colonies during the
French & Indian War
in 1765 Bankrupts the
Economy ending **Mercantilism**

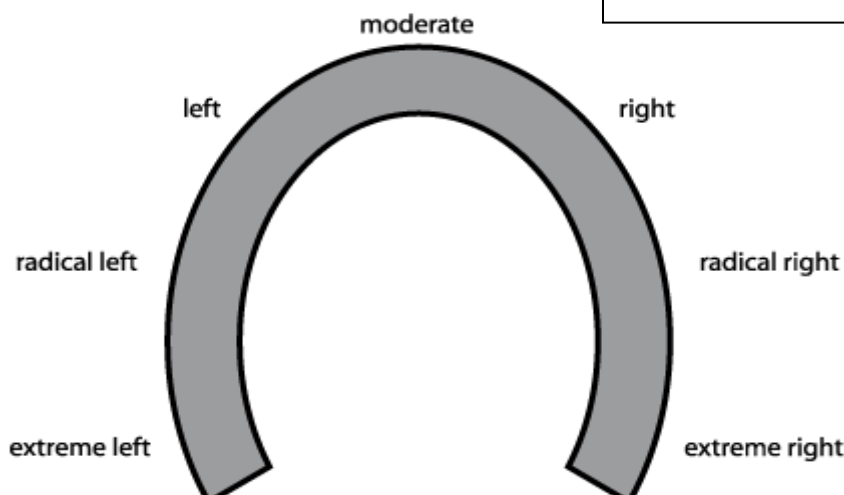
Reign of Napoleon (1799-1815)

- Creates the **National Bank**, **Standing Army**,
Rebuilds ‘**Infrastructure**’, the **Code Napoleon**,
limits England with the **Continental System**, and
in 1805 becomes a ‘**Self Made Emperor**’.

Problem 1 = **England** 1808

Problem 2 = Invades **Russia** in 1812

Problem 3 = **Battle of Waterloo** 1815



“Review: Global World through Absolutism”

Mr. Meetze

Global History 9

The Congress of Vienna of Europe (1815) & the Revolutions of Latin American (1790-1830's)

Causes

- The **Age of Reason**,
Ideals of the **Enlightenment**,
both the **American & French
Revolutions**, and Rise &
Fall of **Napoleon**.

- Legacy of **Mercantilism**,
the **Pensulary System**, **Slave
Labor**, & **Mistreatment** in the
New World.

- Educated **Creole's** use
Injustice to incite the lower
classes against the **Peninsular
Leaders**.

Describe Event

Haiti: French Slave Colony
Toussaint L'Ouverture led
a **Slave Revolt** in 1801.
(only Successful one Ever)

Results

Captured, Put on
Trial, & died in a
jail by **Napoleon**.

The '**George Washington**' of
L.A. **Simon Bolivar** was an
Educated **Creole** who led
Revolutions in 5 Countries

Liberated **Columbia**
Ecuador, **Peru**,
Bolivia, and
Venezuela creating
A Latin Union
Known as
'**Grand Columbia**'

Map of Europe in 1815 after the Congress of Vienna

- Restores the **Balance of Power** with Europe by '**Turning Back the Clock**' which Re-installs the toppled Monarchies and returns Land to Countries which was overtaken by **Napoleon**.
- Goal is to stop **World Wars** and Limit Revolutionary Ideals in Europe.

