

Kenmore-Tonawanda Union Free School District

1500 Colvin Blvd  
Buffalo, NY 14223-3119

## Science - Astronomy

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Options	Standards	Essential Questions	Content	Skills	Suggested Resources	Assessment	Resources
		<p>Green is common to both High Schools</p> <p>Blue is Kenmore East</p> <p>Red is Kenmore West</p>					
		<b>Scale of the Universe and It's Origin</b>					
		<p>What is cosmology?</p> <p>How does cosmic background radiation support the Big-Bang Theory?</p> <p>Why do astronomers theorize that most of the matter in galaxies and clusters of galaxies is dark matter?</p> <p>What does the Big Bang Theory propose?</p>	<p>Models of the Universe</p> <p>Our Galaxy, the Milky Way</p> <p>The Dimensions of the Milky Way</p> <p>Our Position in the Galaxy</p> <p>Discovering Other Galaxies</p> <p>Classification of Galaxies</p> <p>Formation of Our Solar System</p> <p>The Big Bang Model</p>	<p>Illustrate the inferred shape of our galaxy and our position in the galaxy.</p> <p>Plot, interpret, and analyze data regarding Galactic distance and predicted speed.</p> <p>Illustrate the formation of the solar system.</p> <p>Compare the distances between stars and planets.</p> <p>Compare and contrast the different theory models for the formation of the Universe.</p>	<p><b>Cosmic Voyage (Video)</b></p> <p>Cosmic Voyage (An IMAX film narrated by Leonard Nimoy), takes students on a trip through through outer space by focusing on the size of our solar system, galaxy, and universe. It also shows students inner space - what can be found inside of a single atom. Worksheet is true false and fill in the blank - video is 45 minutes long.</p> <p><b>Bill Nye the Science Guy (Outer Space Video)</b></p> <p>15 question true / false and fill in the blank quiz to</p>		<p><a href="#">Astronomy 2009 Opening Day Assignment.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Bill Nye Outer Space Video Quiz.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">BlaineHubbleFotos.pps</a></p> <p><a href="#">Cosmic Voyage Video.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Cosmic Voyage Video.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Nasascavengerhunt.doc</a></p>

					<p>accompany Bill Nye episode of the same name.</p> <p><b>Spacecraft Exploration of the Solar System / Scavenger Hunt</b></p> <p>-</p> <p>49 question fill in the blank computer scavenger hunt focused on the spacecraft that have explored our solar system and beyond.</p>	
		<b>Ancient and Modern Astronomers</b>				
		<p>Why is it important to study ancient astronomers</p> <p>Did religion help or hinder the field of Astronomy</p> <p>How can the ideas of early astronomers be considered breakthroughs to the science of astronomy?</p>	<p>Aristotle</p> <p>Ptolomy</p> <p>Copernicus</p> <p>Tycho Brahe</p> <p>Galileo</p> <p>Kepler</p> <p>Newton</p> <p>Einstein</p> <p>Sagan</p> <p>Hawking</p>	<p>Identify the key contributors to the field of Astronomy, their place in history and their biggest contribution to the field.</p> <p>Summarize the principle of retrograde motion</p> <p>Describe the heliocentric model</p> <p>Compare and contrast the Copernicus Model with Ptolemy's Model</p> <p>Compare and contrast the Heliocentric model of the Universe with the Geocentric Model of the Universe.</p> <p>Explain the 3 Laws of Planetary Motion</p>	<p><b>Aristotle and Ptolemy - Early Astronomers (PowerPoint) -</b></p> <p>Presentation covers the heliocentric and geocentric models of the solar system, and the evidence used by Aristotle and Ptolemy to support their views.</p> <p><b>Astronomy in the Middle Ages - Copernicus, Brahe, and Kepler (PowerPoint) -</b></p> <p>Presentation covers the heliocentric model, and the evidence used to support it by each of the above mentioned scientists.</p> <p><b>What was life like in the</b></p>	<p><a href="#">Aristotle and Ptolemy.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Aristotle and Ptolemy handouts.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Astronomers Quiz 2009.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Astronomers Quiz.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Astronomy in the Middle Ages.revised.notes.3.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Astronomy in the Middle Ages.revised.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">notes2.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Galileo Galilei powerpoint.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Galileo Galilei revised.ppt/notes.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">galileo picture.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">galileo trial.doc.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">galileo's recantation.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Heliocentric.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">History of Astronomy Scavenger Hunt.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Johannes Kepler.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Judge.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Kepler1.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Late middle ages for assignments.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Old Dead Guys - Ancient Astronomers Project.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Old Dead Guys 2.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Old Dead Guys 3 (Astronomers).doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Old Dead Guys 3A (Astronomers).doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Old Dead Guys 4 (Astronomers).doc</a></p>

**middle ages?****(activity) -**

Questions

focused on illustrating daily life in the middle ages. Access to a computer or research books is a necessity.

[Old Dead Guys 5](#)

[\(Astronomers\) 2.doc](#)

[Old Dead Guys 5 Powerpoint](#)

[\(Astronomers\).doc](#)

[Witness&Lawyer.doc](#)

**Galileo Galilei -****Astronomy****Enters the Modern Age****(PowerPoint) -**

Presentation focused on the life of Galileo, and how through his observations and persistent world view people of the middle ages came to accept the heliocentric theory originally put forth by Copernicus.

**Aristotle and****Ptolemy - Early****Astronomers****Note Sheet -**

Student note sheet to go along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.

**Astronomy in the Middle Ages****- Copernicus,****Brahe, and****Kepler Note****Sheet -**

Student note sheet to go along with Powerpoint presentation of the same name.

**Galileo Galilei -****Astronomy****Enters the****Modern Age****Note Sheet -**

					<p>Student note sheet to go along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.</p> <p><b>Study Guide</b>  <b>Astronomers -</b>  Review sheet for astronomers unit. Covers the geocentric and heliocentric models. Includes a list of astronomers and their major accomplishments.</p> <p><b>Quiz on Ancient Astronomers -</b>  15 question multiple choice quiz</p>	
		<b>Tools of Celestial Observation</b>				
			Light Year	<p>State the various locations of Radio Telescopes throughout the world.</p> <hr/> <p>State what the Deep Space Network is.</p> <hr/> <p>Define the term light year</p> <hr/> <p>Identify why the term parsec is used in Astronomy</p>		<p><a href="#">_Mars Powerpoint Notes.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Magic School Bus Space Video Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars - Journey to Video (Alan Alda).doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars Boot Camp Quest. Oct. 2001 Pop Science.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars Dead or Alive Video Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars Powerpoint Notes.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars Rover Activity.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mars Test.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planet Lab - Size Matters 2009.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planet Project 2009 Astronomy.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planet Project 2010 Astronomy.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planet Project Geology and Alien Life Form Paper.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planet Project Spaceship 3 paragraph paper.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planets - and then there was Voyager (Video).doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Planets - Venus and Mercury.pptNOTES.ppt</a></p>

							<a href="#">Pluto Powerpoint 2009.ppt</a> <a href="#">Pluto Powerpoint Notes.doc</a> <a href="#">Pondering the planets.doc</a>
		<b>The Stars</b>					
		How do stars differ?	Classification of Stars  Spectral Analysis of Stars	Identify 4 types of Stars  Classify Stars according to their spectral colors			<a href="#">History of Rockets.ppt</a> <a href="#">October Sky Worksheet.doc</a> <a href="#">Rocket Test 2007.doc</a> <a href="#">RocketRevSht.doc</a>
		How do stars evolve?	The Evolutionary Cycle of Stars  Black Holes  Worm Holes	Explain how stars are formed  Describe a black hole  What are the effects and causes of a worm hole?			
		What is the relationship between space and time travel?	Space and Time travel	Explain how time travel could be possible?			
		<b>The Planets and Other Celestial Bodies</b>					
		Why are there so many differences in the planets in our solar system?  Why is it important to explore other planets?  How does a planet's environment and geographic features influence the technology needed to explore the planet?  What	Mars a. Martian Exploration (Past, Present, Future) b. Martian Life-Fact vs. Fiction  Mercury  Venus  Earth and Moon  Jupiter a. Io b. Callisto c. Ganymede d. Europa e. Exploration (Past, Present, Future)	Correctly use formulas to convert AU/Km/Miles  Correctly use formulas to convert Fahrenheit/Celsius/Kelvin  Interpret the ESR Table and apply information to questions about the given data on solar systems  Describe problems that astronauts could encounter during a trip to Mars  Summarize the features that allow Earth to sustain life.  Design a life form that could survive the features and properties on a given planet.	<b>And then there was Voyager... (Video) - Goto First Class</b> Video produced by Holiday Films focuses on the launch of Voyager 1 and Voyager 2, and the findings of these two space missions launched back in 1977. Worksheet contains 9 fill in the blank questions.  <b>Pondering the Planets (Worksheet) - Goto First Class</b> You need the	<a href="#">Apollo Project Question Sheet.doc</a> <a href="#">apolloproject2007-2008.doc</a> <a href="#">From Earth to Moon 1&amp;2.doc</a> <a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 10.doc</a> <a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 3&amp;4.doc</a> <a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 5&amp;6.doc</a> <a href="#">Gemini Mercury Quiz Review.doc</a> <a href="#">Mercury Gemini Test 2007-2008.doc</a> <a href="#">Mercury Program.doc</a> <a href="#">NASA's New Moon Rockets.ppt</a> <a href="#">RaceToSpaceGdNotes.doc</a> <a href="#">Space Shuttle &amp; ISS Test 2009-2010.doc</a> <a href="#">Space Shuttle 2 ppt..ppt</a> <a href="#">Space Shuttle</a>	

<p>adaptations would be needed to live on other planets?</p>	<p>Saturn</p> <p>Uranus</p> <p>Neptune</p> <p>Pluto</p> <p>Exosolar Planets</p> <p>Phase of Moon</p> <p>Tides</p> <p>Moon surface, geology, age of surface, crater formation</p> <p>Eclipses: Lunar and Solar</p> <p>Mars</p> <p>a. Phobos</p> <p>b. Deimos</p>	<p>Support the reason for each of the characteristics given to the "created" life form, in terms of surviving and adapting to conditions on the planet.</p> <p>Identify various technologies used to explore space in the past and present.</p> <p>Accurately represent scaled objects of the solar system</p> <p>Classify a planet based upon its characteristics</p> <p>Describe methods for grouping planets and give examples of planets in each group.</p> <p>Describe properties and features common to the Jovian planets.</p> <p>Describe the properties and features common to the terrestrial planets.</p> <p>Identify features or properties of individual planets that are unusual.</p> <p>Define satellite and identify two planets with no satellites.</p> <p>Identify the moons of specific planets.</p> <p>Name the inner planets and describe their arrangement and orbits in the solar system.</p> <p>Compare and contrast Earth with the other terrestrial planets.</p> <p>Compare and contrast the structures and atmospheres of the outer planets with those of the inner planets.</p>	<p>"Handy Space Answer Book" in order to do this worksheet. 52 questions covers all of the 9 planets. Fill in the blank.</p> <p><b>Planet Project - Goto First Class</b></p> <p>This project is meant to span 3-4 weeks, with approximately 2 days of library or computer lab time scheduled into each week during the classroom period. Students have to research one planet and find specifics about its geology, and atmospheric composition. They then have to design an "alien", and create a travel brochure for their planet. Classroom activities should coincide with the project to further understanding. Rubric included with grade sheet.</p> <p><b>Walking Through a Scale Model of Our Solar System (Lab) - Goto First Class</b></p> <p>Illustrates to students how far apart the planets are, on a scaled down solar system that the instructor has to set up on the school grounds. Students also have to calculate distances to other objects such as Proxima Centauri</p>	<p><a href="#">Discovery.pps</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle</a></p> <p><a href="#">Enterprise.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz 2.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz Review Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle STS-1 Columbia worksheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Video - Discovery Channel.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">SpaceRace1.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Yurigagarin.doc</a></p>
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(the next closest star to us after the Sun).

**Other Worldy Weights (Lab) - Goto First Class**

This activity allows students to calculate how much they would weigh on each of the other 8 planets (yes, we are including Pluto), and then check their answers using a website that automatically calculates how much they would weigh on other objects in the universe as well.

**Size Matters (Lab) - Goto First Class**

Given a data table of planet diameters, students calculate a scaled down version of the solar system, and then draw each of the nine planets using a compass. Questions follow about planet sizes compared to earth, and a calculation of the scaled down size of the sun is required. Lab coincides with the "Planet Project".

**Mars Notes (Powerpoint) - Goto First Class**

Presentation about geology, atmospheric conditions, evidence of water, size

compared to earth, distance from sun, and mythological connections. Good introduction for unit that focuses on mars as next logical destination for human exploration.

**Lost in Space / Out of this World! (Video) -**

[Goto First Class](#)  
2 episodes of the Magic School Bus. Take a field trip through our solar system with Ms. Frizzle. Discover facts about the 9 planets in Lost in Space, and learn about asteroids, meteorites, and comets in Out of this World! Video worksheet contains 30 questions.

**Pluto: Planet or Not?**

**(Powerpoint) -**  
[Goto First Class](#)  
Powerpoint presentation which focuses on the possible origin of the planet, how and who discovered it, why it is named as such, and why it is classified now as a "Dwarf Planet". Pluto's moons are also mentioned, as well as "New Horizons" - the spacecraft launched in 2006 that will arrive and flyby Pluto in



2015.

**Pluto: Planet or Not? (Guided Notes) - [Goto First Class](#)**

Guided note sheet for students to use while following along with Powerpoint by the same name.

**Mercury and Venus (PowerPoint) - [Goto First Class](#)**

Presentation focuses on planet geology, moons, atmospheric conditions, and mythology.

**Mercury and Venus PowerPoint (Notes) - [Goto First Class](#)**

Guided note sheet for students to follow along with PowerPoint presentation of same name.

**Mars Facts and Exploration (PowerPoint) - [Goto First Class](#)**

Presentation focuses on general Mars facts, topography, weather, exploration, mythology, and evidence of past water.

**Mars Facts and Exploration**

**PowerPoint  
(Notes) - Goto  
First Class**

Guided note sheet for students to fill in as they follow along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.

**Journey to Mars  
with Alan Alda  
(Video) - Goto  
First Class**

21 question true / false and fill in the blank video guide that follows along with video of the same name (produced by Scientific America). Video is about the process of designing a mission to Mars and the planning involved in preparation of long duration spaceflight. The launch, flight, landing and return from the Red Planet is focused on, as well as how astronauts will keep in shape over the 2 1/2 year mission.

**Mars Boot Camp  
(Article) - Goto  
First Class**

Article from Popular Science magazine (October 2001) about preparing for a mission to Mars. The focus of the article is Devon Island, which is a polar desert location with a simulated

Mars base built there. Growing food, recycling of waste water, and traveling across the polar desert are all topics of interest to future Mars explorers.

**Mars Boot Camp Article**

**(Questions) -**

[Goto First Class](#)

5 questions

focused on article of same name

**Mars Dead or Alive (Video -**

**NOVA) -** [Goto](#)

[First Class](#)

15 question sheet to go along with video of the same name.

Production

focuses on the

Spirit and

Opportunity

rovers that landed

on the Red Planet

in 2004.

Planning,

building,

launching,

landing, and the

returning of data

are all spotlighted

in this 50 minute

presentation. -

EXCELLENT

VIDEO!!!

**Mars (Test) - 2 different**

**versions -** [Goto](#)

[First Class](#)

2 different

versions of a test

on Mars are

offered in the

First Class

folder. 37 or 60

questions

depending on the

test given.

**Designing a**

**Mars Rover -**

[Goto First Class](#)

					Students will consider the type of surface transportation that would be necessary for a mission to Mars. They will also think about ways to overcome the challenges to exploration presented by the characteristics of the Martian surface and its surrounding space.	
		<b>Space Exploration</b>				
	What would our perceived place in the universe be without space exploration?	<p>A. The Birth of Rockets</p> <p>. The Start of the Cold War</p> <p>a. Sputnik I</p> <p>b. Sputnik II</p> <p>c. Sputnik III</p> <p>II.</p> <p>Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles</p> <p>a. Uses</p> <p>b. Fears</p> <p>Prototype Rockets of the Future</p> <p>I. (Log onto <a href="http://www.nasa.gov">www.nasa.gov</a> for the latest information on this topic)</p> <p>III. The Creation of NASA</p> <p>a. Who created the agency</p> <p>b. Why it was created</p> <p>. Pioneers of Rocket Travel</p> <p>I. Uses for rockets</p> <p>II. Rockets as</p>	<p>Recognize and discuss the early Soviet contributions in the race towards space</p> <p>List the contributing factors that led to the creation of NASA</p> <p>Identify and summarize the contributions of the early pioneers of rocket travel</p> <p>Compare and contrast solid fueled and liquid fueled rockets</p> <p>Explain the historical importance of solid fueled rockets in both ancient and modern cultures</p> <p>Label the parts of a rocket</p> <p>Recognize and illustrate the phases of flight</p> <p>Describe and discuss prototypes of rockets and their benefits to the U.S. Space program and it's economy</p>	<p><b>Race to Space PowerPoint) - Goto First Class</b></p> <p>Presentation covers start of Space Race with launch of Sputnik, looks at the reason NASA was formed, and then focuses on Yuri Gagarin and Alan Shepard (the first Soviet, and the first American in space). Project Mercury and Project Gemini are introduced to the students, with the anticipation planted of the first Apollo landing on the moon.</p> <p><b>Race to Space Guided Notes - Goto First Class</b></p> <p>Guided note sheet to follow along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.</p> <p><b>Robert Goddard and the</b></p>	<p><a href="#">Apollo Project Question Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">apolloproject2007-2008.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">From Earth to Moon 1&amp;2.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 10.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 3&amp;4.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">From the Earth to the Moon 5&amp;6.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Gemini Mercury Quiz Review.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mercury Gemini Test 2007-2008.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Mercury Program.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">NASA's New Moon Rockets.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">RaceToSpaceGdNotes.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle &amp; ISS Test 2009-2010.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle 2 ppt..ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Discovery.pps</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Enterprise.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz 2.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz Review Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Quiz.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle STS-1 Columbia worksheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle Video - Discovery Channel.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">SpaceRace!.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">Yurigagarin.doc</a></p>	

weapons  
 III. Founders of  
 spaceflight  
 a. Konstantin  
 Tsiolkovsky  
 b. Dr. Robert  
 Goddard  
 c. Hermann  
 Oberth  
 d. Wernher von  
 Braun

C. Types of  
 Rockets

I. Solid Fuel  
 Rockets

II. Liquid Fuel  
 Rockets

I. Anatomy of  
 Rockets

a. Rocket parts

b. Phases of

Flight

1. Launch

2. Flight

3. Burnout

4. Peak Altitude

5. Descent

6. Touchdown

c. Forces that  
 affect Flight

1. Drag

2. Thrust

3. Gravity

**Adventure of  
 Space**

**Exploration**

**(Video)- Goto**

**First Class**

20 true / false and  
 fill in the blank  
 questions that  
 follow along with  
 the video entitled  
 "Rocketmen" by  
 the Discovery  
 Channel. Covers  
 the life of Robert  
 Goddard and  
 Wehrner Von  
 Braun, as well as  
 the United States  
 Space Program  
 culminating with  
 the manned lunar  
 landing.

**Flight Phases of  
 a Rocket /**

**Anatomy of a**

**Rocket**

**(Handout) - Goto**

**First Class**

Student handout  
 focused on parts  
 of a rocket, and  
 their normal flight  
 path post-launch.

A primer for  
 students prior to  
 building their own  
 rockets.

**History of**

**Rocketry**

**(PowerPoint) -**

**Goto First Class**

PowerPoint  
 presentation that  
 covers the history  
 of rockets,  
 including rocketry  
 founders  
 Konstantin  
 Tsiolkovsky,  
 Robert Goddard,  
 Hermann Oberth,  
 and Wernher von  
 Braun.

**History of**

**Rocketry**

**PowerPoint**

**(Notes) - Goto**

**First Class**

Guided note

sheet for students that follows along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.

**The History of Rocketry (General Notes)**

- [Goto First Class](#)

Notes to hand out about rocket history - same stuff covered in PowerPoint of same name. Word file.

**Aerospace Technology - Model Rocketry (Video) - [Goto First Class](#)**

7 fill in the blank questions to follow along with video of the same name. 14 minutes

Covers parts of a rocket, forces that affect a rocket, and how to build a model rocket.

**History of Rockets (Review) - [Goto First Class](#)**

Fill in the blank review sheet for unit on rockets and their creators.

**Rocket Review Sheet - [Goto First Class](#)**

30 question fill in the blank review sheet for unit on rockets. Diagram labeling required.

**Rocketry (Test) - [Goto First Class](#)**

45 multiple choice question test on rocket history, scientists that created them,

					model rocket building, and videos viewed in class.	
		<b>History of Manned Spaceflight</b>				
		<p>How would life be different if the U.S. was not the first country to land a manned space craft on the Moon?</p> <p>What is it about the human spirit that allows us to continue space exploration in the face of disaster?</p>	<p>A New Beginning - The American Shuttle Program</p> <p>a. Challenger Disaster</p> <p>b. Columbia Disaster</p> <p>c. Future of the Shuttle?</p> <p>Early Pioneers</p> <p>I. Early Manned Soviet Flight</p> <p>a. Yuri Gagarin</p> <p>II Early Manned American Flight</p> <p>a. Alan Shepard</p> <p>b. John Glenn</p> <p>American Space Programs</p> <p>a. The Mercury Program</p> <p>1. The Mercury Seven</p> <p>b. The Gemini Program</p> <p>1. The New Nine</p> <p>c. The Apollo Program</p> <p>1. Apollo 1 Disaster</p> <p>2. Apollo 8-17 Highlights</p> <p>3. Apollo 13 Near Disaster</p>	<p>Evaluate the contributions of early space flight pioneers</p> <p>Construct time-line of historical space exploration</p> <p>Explain the importance of being the first country into space and the financial impact on that country</p> <p>Investigate the causes of space disasters and near space disasters</p> <p>Compare and contrast the technology of the various rockets in the US and Soviet space programs</p> <p>Justify or criticize the existence of the U.S. Space program and make a recommendation for the future</p>	<p><b>Flight of STS-1 (Space Shuttle Columbia) -</b></p> <p>A computer worksheet activity that looks at the first flight of the space shuttle in 1981.</p> <p><b>The Space Shuttle (Video) -</b></p> <p>This worksheet follows along with the video of the same title. The video was produced by the Discovery Channel, and looks at the process of getting a shuttle ready for launch.</p> <p><b>Review Sheet for Space Shuttle Quiz -</b></p> <p>A worksheet with 16 questions that focuses on the main points touched on in class in regards to the space shuttle and the disasters associated with its launch.</p> <p><b>The Space Shuttle (Quiz) -</b></p> <p>19 question quiz on the space shuttle and its required hardware.</p> <p><b>Space Shuttle</b></p>	<p><a href="#">Answers' space raceAmericasFuture.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Article generic.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Article Summary.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Everyone's Space Preview Questions.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Everyone's Space Viewing Guide.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Inside the Space Station Video.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Inside the space station.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">ISS Quiz.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">ISS Space Station Lab 2009-2010 rewrite.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">ISS Space Station Lab.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">ISS Worksheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">NASA Spinoff</a></p> <p><a href="#">Powerpoint.ppt</a></p> <p><a href="#">NASASpinoffs.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Space Shuttle &amp; ISS Test 2009-2010.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Technology we have today NASA.doc</a></p>

**Columbia****(Powerpoint) -**

Powerpoint presentation put to music by the band Rush - song is entitled "Countdown", and it tells the story of the first space shuttle launch. You need to play the song from a disc however while clicking through the presentation yourself.

**Space Shuttle  
Discovery****(Powerpoint) -**

Powerpoint illustrating process of readying the shuttle for launch.

**Space Shuttle  
Enterprise****(Powerpoint) -**

1 slide showing Enterprise, and how it got its name.

**Race to Space****(PowerPoint) -**

Presentation covers start of Space Race with launch of Sputnik, looks at the reason NASA was formed, and then focuses on Yuri Gagarin and Alan Shepard (the first Soviet, and the first American in space). Project Mercury and Project Gemini are introduced to the students, with the anticipation planted of the first Apollo landing on the moon.



**Race to Space****Guided Notes -**

Guided note sheet to follow along with PowerPoint presentation of the same name.

**From the Earth to the Moon - Parts**

**1,2,3,4,5,6,10 (Video Quizzes)**

-

An absolute MUST SEE for any astronomy instructor or student! A 12 part mini-series directed by Tom Hanks about America's race to the moon (NOT A DOCUMENTARY - a 12 hour MOVIE). Series covers the Mercury, Gemini, and Apollo Programs. Each quiz is true / false or fill in the blank, with a minimum number of questions for a maximization of student interest to keep attention focused on the film.

**Space Capsule found in Ocean after 38 Years (Article) -**

News article about the discovery of Gus Grissom's Mercury space capsule named the Liberty Bell 7 at the bottom of the Atlantic Ocean. Capsule sank upon splashdown, and Grissom nearly

drowned. Gus Grissom later did die aboard Apollo 1 when it caught fire on the launchpad during a routine plugs-out test in 1967.

**The Life of Yuri Gagarin -**

55 question computer worksheet on Yuri Gagarin with websites. Gagarin was the first person in space (Soviet).

**The Mercury Spaceflight Program**

54 question fill in the blank worksheet. Answers can be found in [The Handy Space Answer Book](#), or searched on-line.

**The Gemini Space Program -**

50 question fill in the blank worksheet. Answers can be found in [The Handy Space Answer Book](#), or searched on-line.

**John Glenn - Warrior, Astronaut, Politician Movie Guide (Video) -**

25 question fill in the blank movie guide for students to follow along with video.

**Review on**

**Mercury and  
Gemini Space  
Programs -**

19 answers are given, and the students have to come up with the 19 questions that they originated from by using their notes. Review sheet focuses on Mercury and Gemini Space Programs, and the sheets that were completed using [The Handy Space Answer Book](#).

**The Apollo  
Missions to the  
Moon (Project) -**

An individual project, requiring students to focus on one (1) Apollo moon mission, and design a poster around it. Mission objectives, vehicles used, astronauts involved, and historical findings are all required research. Project expectations along with grading rubric included.

**Apollo Moon  
Project Question  
Sheet (Review /  
Culminating  
Activity) -**

Students must write 5 questions, whose answer can be found on their tri-fold project board regarding whatever moon mission they were

					<p>assigned. These questions will then be placed in front of their project board for other students to view and obtain answers for.</p> <p><b>Apollo Project Questions (Review / Culminating CLASS Activity)</b></p> <p>-</p> <p>Student culminating activity for Apollo Moon Project. Students must write the answers to each of the 5 questions posed by their fellow students in regards to their assigned moon mission. 15 project topics included in packet.</p> <p><b>Mercury, Gemini, Apollo, and Moon Hoax Theory (Test) -</b></p> <p>61 question multiple choice test on all of the above topics.</p>	
		<b>International Space Programs and Commercial Spinoffs</b>				
		<p>Can countries with differing goals and financial interests work together to construct a functioning manned outpost in space?</p> <p>Should the</p>	<p>A. Skylab - America's First Space Station</p> <p>B. Mir - The Soviet Outpost</p> <p>The International Space Station</p> <p>I. Countries involved</p> <p>II. Scientific Research</p>	<p>Recognize and explain the historical importance of former orbiting space posts</p> <p>Research products commercially available today and compare its current use to its original application in the space program</p> <p>Conduct a cost benefit analysis of the US Space program and relate data to the overall</p>	<p><b>Inside the Space Station (Video) -</b></p> <p>A worksheet to go along with the Discovery Channel DVD.</p> <p><b>Inside the Space Station (Notes) -</b></p> <p>Notes taken from the Discovery</p>	<p><a href="#">ApolloProjectSummary.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Moon Hoax Question Sheet.doc</a></p> <p><a href="#">Roswellplus50.doc</a></p>

U.S. and countries around the world be spending large amounts of money on space programs when there are more pressing needs here on earth?

Onboard  
III. Commercial Spinoffs  
IV. Cost to the American Taxpayer

The Future -  
What Does it Hold?

federal budget

Compose a letter to your legislators in support or opposition to current space policy

Formulate and defend personal opinion about human space exploration should continue and describe which planetary body based on current technological/political/economic factors

What inspires someone to become an astronaut?

Channel DVD - a handout for students to get after watching the movie.

**International Space Station (Lab) -**

Lab focuses on who build the International Space Station, the order in which the components were brought up to space in the space shuttle, and when and where to see the space station for yourself here on earth.

**International Space Station Lab (Quiz) -**

10 question quiz based on the International Space Station Lab.

**Technology We Have Today, Due to Advances by NASA -**

A worksheet that asks students to research 5 products that have become commercially available due to NASA technology utilized in the US space program.

**Spinoffs - Commercialized NASA**

**Technology -**

A worksheet that looks at the definition of a "Spinoff", and what criteria need to be met in order for a product to

qualify.

**Inside the Space Station (Video) -**

A worksheet to go along with the Discovery Channel DVD.

**Inside the Space Station (Notes) -**

Notes taken from the Discovery Channel DVD - a handout for students to get after watching the movie.

**International Space Station (Lab) -**

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Commercialized  
NASA**

**Technology -**  
A worksheet that looks at the definition of a "Spinoff", and what criteria need to be met in order for a product to qualify.

**The  
International  
Space Station /  
Spinoffs /  
Cosmic Voyage  
(Quiz) -**

A quiz that covers each of the three outlined topics mentioned in the title.

**International  
Space Station  
(Worksheet) -**

Worksheet focuses on building of space station.

**The  
International  
Space Station /  
Spinoffs /  
Cosmic Voyage  
(Quiz) -**

A quiz that covers each of the three outlined topics mentioned in the title.

**International  
Space Station  
(Worksheet) -**

Worksheet focuses on building of space station.

**NASA Spinoffs**

**(Powerpoint) -**  
Presentation shows what a "Spinoff" product is, and how they qualify for such distinction.

**Everyone's Space - Preview Questions -**

Preview questions for students to answer before viewing "Everyone's Space". DVD is available at [www.izzit.org](http://www.izzit.org), along with a FREE viewing guide (which is where these questions came from).

Presentation is 17 minutes long, and talks about the X-Prize and how as a society we are progressing toward space travel for everyone.

**Everyone's Space - Viewing Guide -**

Questions for students to answer while viewing "Everyone's Space". DVD is available at [www.izzit.org](http://www.izzit.org), along with a FREE teacher's guide (which is where these questions came from).

Presentation is 17 minutes long, and talks about the X-Prize and how as a society we are progressing toward space



					travel for everyone		
		<b>Astronomical Hoaxes and Conspiracy Theories</b>					
		<p>What will be the impact on worldwide religions if life other than our own is found exist in the universe?</p> <p>What if the conspiracy theorists are right and we really didn't land on the Moon?</p>	<p>A. Did We Land on the Moon?</p> <p>I. Falsified Photographs?</p> <p>II. Untimely Deaths?</p> <p>III. Radiation Sickness?</p> <p>IV. A Technological Impossibility?</p> <p>V. Capricorn One - Fact or Fiction?</p> <p>VI. Other unexplained "Evidence".</p> <p>UFO's</p> <p>I. Sightings</p> <p>II. Recovered "Evidence"</p> <p>III. Weapons of War?</p>	<p>Evaluate historical accounts and conspiracy theories of space exploration and space invasion</p> <p>Distinguish between good science and junk science as related to the question of "Did we land on the Moon?"</p> <p>Explore various reports of UFO sightings for scientific validity or lack thereof</p> <p>Recognize how the field of parapsychology and the media have contributed to the increase of UFO sightings over the past decades</p>	<p><b>Did We Land on the Moon? A Debunking of the Moon Hoax Theory</b> -</p> <p>19 questions to ponder and think about after unit on Apollo Lunar missions has been completed. Computer activity that allows students to research "lunar landing hoaxes", and draw their own conclusions as to whether or not man really did land on the moon.</p> <p><b>Moon Sheet</b> - Computer worksheet on lunar missions, their findings, and general moon facts. The theories regarding the origin of the moon are also touched on, as well as different lunar geological features discovered by the astronauts that visited there.</p> <p><b>Roswell Plus 50 - Popular Science (Article)</b> - Magazine article which offers a more "earthly" explanation as to why UFO</p>		

					<p>sightings have been prevalent over the past 50 years or so.</p> <p><b>Roswell Plus 50</b> <b>- Question Sheet</b> -</p> <p>37 question fill in the blank sheet that follows along with article of the same name.</p>		
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Last updated: 7/19/2011